



# **"London Polling"**

**FIELDWORK DATES: 3RD - 9TH SEPTEMBER 2020**

**Prepared by YouGov plc  
On behalf of MOPAC**

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## **BACKGROUND**

This spreadsheet contains survey data collected and analysed by YouGov plc. No information contained within this spreadsheet may be published without the consent of YouGov Plc and the client named on the front cover.

**Methodology:** This survey has been conducted using an online interview administered members of the YouGov Plc GB panel of 185,000+ individuals who have agreed to take part in surveys. An email was sent to panellists selected at random from the base sample according to the sample definition, inviting them to take part in the survey and providing a link to the survey. (The sample definition could be "GB adult population" or a subset such as "GB adult females"). YouGov Plc normally achieves a response rate of between 35% and 50% to surveys however this does vary dependent upon the subject matter, complexity and length of the questionnaire. The responding sample is weighted to the profile of the sample definition to provide a representative reporting sample. The profile is normally derived from census data or, if not available from the census, from industry accepted data.

YouGov plc make every effort to provide representative information. All results are based on a sample and are therefore subject to statistical errors normally associated with sample-based information.

For further information about the results in this spreadsheet, please contact YouGov Plc (+44)(0)20 7 012 6000 or email [enquiries@yougov.com](mailto:enquiries@yougov.com) quoting the survey details

## **EDITOR'S NOTES - all press releases should contain the following information**

All figures, unless otherwise stated, are from YouGov Plc. Total sample size was 1,093 adults. Fieldwork was undertaken between 3rd - 9th September 2020. The survey was carried out online. The figures have been weighted and are representative of all adults in London (aged 18+).

**NOTE:** All press releases or other publications must be checked by YouGov Plc before use. YouGov requires 48 hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed. Please note, multiple press releases will require longer.

- YouGov is registered with the Information Commissioner
- YouGov is a member of the British Polling Council

Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 50 respondents must not be reported as they do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures will be italicised.

# YouGov / MOPAC Survey Results

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults  
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

2-5  
Oct  
2018  
3-9  
Sept  
2020

Aside from coronavirus, which, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues facing London at this time? Please tick up to four.

Hate crime	11	14	10	8	13	14	11	12	13	8	14	17	10	13	8	12	12	14	10	10	12	11	13	10	13	8
Extremism	8	7	13	14	5	9	8	8	0	6	11	15	8	8	7	9	9	7	8	7	8	11	5	1	3	9
Terrorism	14	9	25	27	8	13	13	14	6	11	18	24	14	13	12	15	15	13	16	13	14	17	8	7	12	14
Air pollution	24	28	22	19	28	30	22	26	32	24	22	21	27	20	26	24	24	23	26	27	23	29	17	12	28	4
Knife crime	42	32	60	60	32	40	38	46	30	37	49	59	41	44	37	44	48	43	40	38	44	45	33	44	42	26
Housing	44	51	37	34	54	48	43	45	48	46	44	37	45	43	44	49	38	48	40	48	42	44	37	55	50	32
Jobs and the economy	61	64	60	66	63	64	63	60	46	65	65	56	62	60	66	59	58	58	67	63	61	63	58	64	59	40
Brexit	37	47	23	27	42	50	39	34	27	40	36	33	40	32	44	43	38	31	31	40	34	37	40	37	30	18
Transport	15	17	13	12	18	22	17	13	15	16	15	13	16	14	13	23	12	15	15	12	17	13	20	16	17	20
Health	28	31	27	25	35	23	25	30	24	26	33	32	26	30	26	23	22	34	30	29	28	28	27	35	26	12
Antisocial behaviour	20	14	30	32	10	21	20	20	9	15	25	36	19	21	20	16	29	18	16	18	20	24	14	9	15	25
Racism	22	29	13	9	32	24	19	25	38	21	19	18	25	18	22	23	22	23	20	23	21	17	25	35	33	22
None of these	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	12
Don't know	4	3	2	2	2	1	5	3	10	5	0	0	4	4	4	2	5	4	5	3	4	2	7	6	2	21

Have you witnessed or experienced any of the following in the past 12 months in London? Views promoting, endorsing or supporting extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)

I have experienced and witnessed this	7	7	9	6	5	9	6	9	5	7	7	8	7	9	6	12	9	5	5	6	9	7	7	8	9	8	0
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	18	24	12	13	23	24	20	16	26	17	19	17	22	13	15	21	19	18	20	18	19	18	10	24	26	26
I have not experienced or witnessed this	65	64	59	72	71	58	65	61	67	45	66	65	71	60	70	59	62	64	70	63	63	65	67	62	59	59	46
Don't know	8	8	5	8	7	7	5	7	8	17	8	6	5	9	7	11	5	10	6	9	8	8	7	13	7	6	24
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	1	3	3	0	2	3	6	2	2	1	1	4	4	4	0	2	3	3	2	1	7	1	2	4

Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

I have experienced and witnessed this	11	10	11	7	4	14	8	10	9	11	11	8	6	10	8	10	10	7	12	6	11	9	6	21	9	10	20
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	18	22	14	13	24	21	18	19	24	19	19	10	19	18	19	20	16	18	19	21	17	18	11	24	24	31
I have not experienced or witnessed this	64	64	61	70	75	54	68	62	66	44	63	67	79	63	66	60	65	70	63	65	59	67	70	54	59	60	27
Don't know	5	6	4	7	5	5	3	8	4	16	6	4	3	7	4	9	2	6	5	8	7	5	5	9	7	5	17
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	2	3	2	0	1	3	5	1	2	2	1	3	3	3	0	1	3	3	2	1	5	1	1	4

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Views promoting, endorsing or supporting acts of terrorism</b>																											
I have experienced and witnessed this	4	3	3	5	3	3	1	4	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	2	5	0	
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	13	8	10	4	6	11	7	11	5	12	8	8	7	10	6	7	11	6	7	13	7	9	7	8	8	14	3
I have not experienced or witnessed this	75	80	80	83	82	78	86	76	84	61	81	84	83	78	82	79	78	82	84	74	80	80	84	71	83	72	55
Don't know	7	7	5	7	7	6	5	8	6	18	7	4	4	8	6	9	5	9	6	8	8	7	5	12	7	8	35
Prefer not to say	1	2	2	1	2	2	0	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	1	5	1	1	7
<b>Acts of racism</b>																											
I have experienced and witnessed this	17	18	11	9	23	12	17	17	26	20	12	8	17	16	16	19	13	17	19	16	17	7	33	31	28	32	
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	24	30	18	16	30	26	24	23	30	25	22	14	26	20	26	26	19	27	17	26	22	28	10	21	25	19	
I have not experienced or witnessed this	51	46	63	66	41	59	51	52	27	47	59	73	50	53	45	47	58	50	56	47	54	58	45	37	41	29	
Don't know	6	4	6	7	5	3	7	6	11	6	5	4	6	6	10	3	8	4	6	7	5	5	7	8	4	17	
Prefer not to say	2	2	1	2	2	0	2	2	6	2	1	1	1	4	3	5	0	1	2	3	2	1	5	3	2	4	
<b>Do you think that the threat from the following is increasing or decreasing in London? Extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)</b>																											
It is increasing significantly	24	22	22	27	22	23	23	21	23	10	18	30	32	21	22	21	19	25	22	20	24	21	23	17	20	22	23
It is increasing slightly	37	33	39	31	34	36	43	36	31	34	32	30	41	36	29	36	41	29	29	35	32	34	36	26	31	32	24
<b>TOTAL INCREASING</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>
It is staying the same	22	20	20	22	21	18	17	20	20	26	23	17	12	20	21	21	20	19	20	21	19	20	18	22	20	30	3
It is decreasing slightly	3	4	5	2	3	5	5	5	2	6	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	4	5	2	4	4	3	4	8	1	4
It is decreasing significantly	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
<b>TOTAL DECREASING</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
Don't know	13	21	14	18	19	18	11	18	24	24	23	18	13	18	24	18	18	23	22	22	21	21	19	29	19	14	45
<b>Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)</b>																											
It is increasing significantly	23	22	25	16	13	28	19	19	25	17	22	25	23	23	21	22	25	22	24	17	24	21	21	21	27	24	9
It is increasing slightly	38	35	39	35	36	38	45	35	35	37	33	33	42	38	30	34	37	33	35	35	32	36	35	34	32	37	39
<b>TOTAL INCREASING</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>48</b>	
It is staying the same	21	20	19	25	25	15	19	21	19	19	21	19	18	19	22	20	20	22	18	23	19	21	22	16	19	21	5
It is decreasing slightly	4	5	4	5	6	4	6	7	3	6	5	7	2	4	6	5	8	4	5	4	6	5	5	3	7	4	15
It is decreasing significantly	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	5	0
<b>TOTAL DECREASING</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>
Don't know	12	17	12	16	17	15	11	17	17	21	18	16	13	15	19	17	10	17	18	21	18	16	16	24	14	10	31
<b>Terrorism</b>																											
It is increasing significantly	19	10	6	14	13	7	5	9	10	3	9	12	12	9	11	10	7	9	11	9	10	9	10	9	8	13	12
It is increasing slightly	26	19	18	21	24	16	26	19	18	15	16	20	28	18	19	14	26	22	16	17	15	20	20	13	20	15	16
<b>TOTAL INCREASING</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>
It is staying the same	34	39	45	38	39	41	49	38	40	43	37	39	39	41	35	38	39	42	37	39	37	40	42	35	33	37	16
It is decreasing slightly	8	10	11	9	7	13	11	13	8	10	12	9	4	9	12	11	11	6	11	11	11	10	8	10	12	20	12
It is decreasing significantly	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	0	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	3	1	3
<b>TOTAL DECREASING</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>
Don't know	12	21	17	16	16	21	6	19	23	26	23	18	16	20	23	23	17	19	22	23	24	20	18	31	24	14	41

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused		
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Racism</b>																											
It is increasing significantly	23	28	14	10	30	22	19	26	16	23	24	25	22	23	22	24	24	24	20	23	22	19	24	29	32	32	
It is increasing slightly	30	32	32	29	30	35	31	28	23	32	29	27	30	30	27	34	29	29	30	29	30	30	28	32	32	21	
<b>TOTAL INCREASING</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>52</b>	
It is staying the same	23	23	29	30	20	30	23	23	29	21	23	30	25	21	27	19	24	23	22	23	23	25	19	20	21	30	
It is decreasing slightly	8	7	10	13	5	7	9	7	13	7	10	6	9	7	8	8	9	7	8	8	8	9	6	5	6	3	
It is decreasing significantly	2	1	4	6	0	0	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	0	
<b>TOTAL DECREASING</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	
Don't know	14	10	12	12	14	6	14	15	18	15	12	11	12	18	15	12	12	14	19	14	15	14	21	11	6	14	
<b>Which of the following, if anything, do you think causes an individual to become involved in carrying out or promoting terrorism? Please tick up to three.</b>																											
Individual personality or behaviour flaws	15	12	22	22	12	10	13	16	12	14	16	18	15	15	17	15	12	17	10	15	15	15	17	13	14	12	
Influential influencer (groomer)	43	48	44	47	45	48	37	48	39	40	46	51	44	41	39	46	45	44	41	41	44	48	31	42	34	20	
Extremist religious fundamentalism	49	48	52	60	42	54	53	45	31	43	55	71	48	49	42	51	53	46	54	43	52	52	40	51	38	35	
Extremis political fundamentalism	23	26	24	26	25	23	27	19	11	20	29	36	22	25	17	28	24	24	25	20	25	24	22	21	25	10	
Poverty or deprivation	13	16	9	10	17	15	12	15	15	15	10	12	16	9	12	14	11	14	15	13	14	13	15	7	18	22	
Being a victim of racism or discrimination	12	13	12	6	16	10	11	13	11	15	9	9	12	13	10	9	14	13	14	12	12	10	11	19	23	0	
Government domestic policy	3	5	2	1	5	3	4	2	3	3	5	2	3	3	4	3	1	4	3	4	3	3	6	1	3	0	
Government foreign policy	10	13	6	4	15	10	14	6	10	12	9	6	12	8	13	13	8	9	10	12	9	9	15	12	10	4	
Search for belonging	19	25	11	10	23	27	15	23	27	22	17	10	22	16	20	22	21	18	17	21	18	19	11	25	31	5	
Isolation or lack of interactions with people who are different	22	28	18	23	26	27	22	23	25	25	18	18	25	18	27	20	20	22	21	25	21	22	22	24	22	27	
Desire to have power over others	11	7	18	19	7	9	9	13	7	10	11	18	10	12	11	13	12	10	10	12	11	14	8	5	10	4	
Having spent time in prison	6	6	5	7	5	3	7	4	5	5	7	6	6	6	8	5	6	6	5	7	5	4	4	16	6	7	
Poor mental health	18	19	20	18	19	19	19	18	17	21	17	13	18	19	18	21	16	18	21	19	18	18	15	22	21	18	
Other	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	0	
None of the above	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	9	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	4	1	3	18	
Don't know	11	7	9	6	10	7	11	11	17	12	10	3	10	13	14	6	11	11	10	11	11	10	18	9	6	21	
<b>How effective or ineffective do you think the below are in reducing the risk of people carrying out extremism, hate crime and terrorism?</b>																											
<b>Campaigns / projects countering extremist and terrorist propaganda</b>																											
Very effective	9	7	6	6	5	7	4	7	6	1	9	7	2	6	8	9	7	4	8	6	7	6	5	13	9	4	3
Fairly effective	31	30	34	24	27	36	30	29	31	41	30	28	25	33	27	31	30	26	31	32	31	30	28	31	41	29	15
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>
Fairly ineffective	27	28	28	36	34	26	37	29	26	26	24	30	39	29	27	28	31	30	28	25	29	27	32	15	24	29	28
Very ineffective	11	10	8	12	13	7	7	13	6	3	10	13	11	8	12	7	13	11	9	10	8	11	10	10	7	13	3
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>31</b>
Don't know	22	26	24	21	21	25	21	21	30	28	27	22	22	24	27	26	20	30	25	27	25	26	25	31	19	25	51

	EU Ref Vote			Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Campaigns / projects promoting a positive alternative to extremist and terrorist propaganda**

Very effective	10	7	8	5	4	9	7	6	8	5	8	10	2	7	7	6	7	7	8	6	6	7	6	11	10	7	0
Fairly effective	31	32	34	27	29	34	29	31	33	41	31	26	35	35	27	37	31	29	33	26	36	30	31	28	38	31	32
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>
Fairly ineffective	26	24	25	26	27	22	35	27	21	22	21	28	30	24	23	23	27	24	22	24	22	25	27	13	24	27	20
Very ineffective	10	8	6	12	13	7	1	10	6	6	8	8	11	7	10	7	9	9	7	12	7	9	8	11	2	11	0
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>
Don't know	24	29	27	30	28	28	27	26	32	27	32	28	22	27	32	27	26	32	29	31	29	29	28	38	26	24	49

**Strong, cohesive and integrated communities**

Very effective	30	29	39	20	18	39	35	30	29	26	33	32	14	34	22	34	35	26	29	24	33	27	28	30	34	31	17
Fairly effective	35	34	36	35	38	35	35	34	34	35	32	30	42	33	35	38	30	34	32	34	35	33	35	28	38	29	14
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>31</b>
Fairly ineffective	13	11	7	15	13	6	13	12	9	9	9	12	16	10	12	7	12	9	12	14	8	12	11	7	9	18	15
Very ineffective	6	5	2	10	8	2	3	6	5	3	4	5	11	5	5	4	6	6	5	5	4	6	6	4	2	9	0
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>
Don't know	16	21	17	21	22	18	14	19	24	27	21	22	17	18	25	18	17	25	22	24	20	22	20	30	17	13	54

**Strong role models in society**

Very effective	22	24	27	20	20	29	25	24	25	25	28	21	17	26	22	26	30	22	24	21	26	23	21	28	35	30	15
Fairly effective	37	36	44	31	34	41	43	34	39	31	36	38	40	37	36	40	30	37	37	36	38	35	40	32	33	30	29
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>44</b>
Fairly ineffective	17	14	11	19	18	11	11	18	11	14	13	15	20	14	15	14	17	12	15	15	13	15	17	7	15	12	0
Very ineffective	7	5	2	9	8	3	1	7	3	6	4	4	7	4	6	4	6	5	4	6	4	5	4	5	1	13	12
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>
Don't know	17	20	15	22	19	17	20	17	23	25	19	22	16	18	22	16	17	24	20	22	19	21	18	28	16	15	44

**Education programmes in schools**

Very effective	20	21	25	17	15	27	21	21	22	20	26	18	10	23	20	19	23	18	23	24	21	22	17	27	33	27	18
Fairly effective	40	37	40	36	40	39	40	36	38	41	35	39	37	37	36	41	39	40	33	34	36	37	41	29	33	33	29
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>47</b>
Fairly ineffective	16	16	15	19	20	12	16	18	15	13	14	18	26	17	16	16	17	18	17	15	17	16	18	8	19	22	13
Very ineffective	7	6	2	11	10	3	2	7	4	6	5	6	9	6	6	6	7	4	6	6	5	6	6	7	2	6	0
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>
Don't know	18	20	19	18	15	19	21	18	21	19	20	20	18	18	23	19	13	20	22	21	20	19	19	29	13	11	39

**Interventions for individuals at risk of manipulation towards extremism or terrorism**

Very effective	16	17	18	14	14	20	12	16	17	18	20	16	7	17	17	17	19	13	17	18	16	17	14	15	33	16	15
Fairly effective	38	37	41	33	35	39	40	33	40	41	36	38	33	40	31	39	33	37	39	32	40	35	38	33	29	46	12
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>27</b>
Fairly ineffective	17	14	13	16	18	11	15	17	11	12	12	11	23	13	14	13	19	11	12	15	12	15	14	13	13	13	4
Very ineffective	5	6	4	10	8	3	5	8	4	3	5	6	9	5	7	5	9	8	5	4	5	6	7	6	2	5	12
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>
Don't know	24	27	25	27	24	27	28	27	28	27	27	29	28	24	32	26	21	31	26	32	27	27	27	32	23	21	57

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Awareness training for the public</b>																											
Very effective	10	11	11	10	9	13	10	11	9	11	12	10	10	13	9	8	8	12	16	10	11	9	15	13	14	2	
Fairly effective	33	33	35	28	32	34	29	31	35	35	29	29	34	32	38	36	32	32	26	34	32	32	31	43	27	27	
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	
Fairly ineffective	28	24	24	29	26	24	31	26	21	27	20	26	24	23	24	25	26	22	22	24	23	27	12	22	27	19	
Very ineffective	9	8	6	11	13	5	4	10	5	4	7	9	8	7	6	10	8	8	8	7	8	7	8	4	14	5	
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>25</b>	
Don't know	20	25	24	22	19	25	25	23	27	26	26	24	24	25	22	20	26	26	27	24	25	24	34	17	19	47	
<b>Tougher laws for tackling extremism</b>																											
Very effective	22	19	11	27	27	14	9	18	20	14	19	19	17	20	18	21	23	18	13	17	20	17	20	20	19	34	
Fairly effective	28	25	27	26	31	23	23	25	24	28	24	21	24	26	25	22	22	26	27	27	23	23	27	32	21	10	
<b>TOTAL EFFECTIVE</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	
Fairly ineffective	24	26	31	22	19	33	32	27	26	26	27	28	28	24	30	28	28	23	25	26	26	29	15	28	32	0	
Very ineffective	10	10	11	10	9	11	10	13	7	8	9	12	10	10	12	12	5	10	11	12	9	11	10	4	9	8	
<b>TOTAL INEFFECTIVE</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>
Don't know	17	20	20	15	14	19	26	17	23	25	22	21	20	21	15	18	23	22	23	18	22	19	28	16	19	48	
<b>How much support, if any, do you think is available to protect individuals who might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?</b>																											
None	7	6	6	4	1	8	5	5	7	8	6	5	5	6	4	11	3	6	6	6	5	9	4	10	9		
Not very much	47	45	51	43	42	49	55	44	45	47	41	48	47	41	47	45	46	44	42	43	46	47	39	43	44	19	
<b>TOTAL NONE / NOT MUCH</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>28</b>
A fair amount	15	13	12	14	17	10	11	15	11	12	14	16	8	12	14	11	14	18	11	13	11	14	12	9	21	16	8
A lot	2	2	2	3	4	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	4	
<b>TOTAL FAIR AMOUNT / A LOT</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>
Don't know	29	34	29	37	35	32	28	33	35	32	37	29	32	33	36	37	28	32	36	35	36	33	34	40	28	26	61
<b>How confident, if at all, would you say you feel about being able to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards the following?</b>																											
<b>Child sexual exploitation</b>																											
Not confident at all	14	12	12	13	12	12	11	14	11	10	9	15	22	12	14	11	9	12	16	10	14	12	12	13	11	11	
Not very confident	40	38	40	38	38	40	47	37	40	37	39	32	45	40	36	41	40	41	36	36	40	37	41	34	36	39	24
<b>TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>35</b>
Fairly confident	23	29	33	29	30	30	31	28	30	30	29	36	20	30	27	26	31	30	26	34	25	31	31	26	27	30	15
Very confident	5	6	6	6	5	7	4	6	5	4	7	4	4	5	7	6	7	2	7	6	6	6	4	8	9	6	5
<b>TOTAL CONFIDENT</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>
Don't know	18	14	10	14	15	12	8	15	14	19	15	13	10	13	17	16	13	14	14	14	15	14	12	20	15	14	45
<b>Gangs and criminality</b>																											
Not confident at all	9	9	7	10	9	7	7	9	9	7	6	11	16	8	10	8	10	6	12	6	8	9	10	7	6	11	4
Not very confident	34	33	38	32	31	33	47	28	39	28	31	35	43	35	31	32	30	36	33	35	34	33	35	31	32	30	24
<b>TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28</b>
Fairly confident	32	36	37	38	39	39	32	39	33	35	38	37	29	39	32	35	38	35	37	36	37	36	37	30	36	40	22
Very confident	9	10	8	8	9	10	5	13	6	9	13	8	2	8	11	11	7	7	13	9	10	7	12	18	9	19	
<b>TOTAL CONFIDENT</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>
Don't know	16	12	10	12	11	11	9	11	14	21	13	10	10	11	15	14	11	16	12	10	12	12	11	20	8	9	31

	Total	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
		Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Extremism and terrorism</b>																											
Not confident at all	15	11	9	14	13	9	9	11	11	7	7	14	20	9	13	11	12	8	13	7	12	10	12	9	7	9	7
Not very confident	43	43	47	42	42	43	54	36	49	38	40	43	53	44	40	42	41	44	43	43	43	42	47	39	37	33	19
<b>TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>26</b>
Fairly confident	20	27	29	24	26	29	28	31	23	28	30	26	15	29	23	26	25	26	27	31	27	27	25	25	31	38	24
Very confident	4	6	6	6	7	7	3	9	4	5	8	6	3	6	7	5	9	7	5	8	5	7	5	8	11	9	5
<b>TOTAL CONFIDENT</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>
Don't know	19	13	10	13	11	13	6	13	14	22	14	11	10	11	17	15	13	15	13	12	14	13	11	19	13	11	45
<b>Modern slavery</b>																											
Not confident at all	14	13	14	14	16	13	13	14	12	11	11	14	21	12	15	13	11	11	18	11	15	13	12	14	18	15	11
Not very confident	43	41	44	39	36	42	51	38	44	38	40	40	48	43	38	42	43	39	42	39	44	40	47	34	33	34	16
<b>TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>27</b>
Fairly confident	20	25	27	27	27	29	25	26	25	24	27	27	18	27	23	24	25	24	24	31	23	27	24	26	27	34	12
Very confident	4	6	5	7	7	4	3	7	4	6	7	6	3	4	8	5	9	9	3	6	4	7	5	5	12	5	17
<b>TOTAL CONFIDENT</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>
Don't know	19	14	10	13	14	12	8	14	14	20	15	13	9	13	16	16	12	17	13	14	14	14	12	21	11	13	45
<b>Have you ever received training in spotting the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation and exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?</b>																											
I have received training	10	12	17	9	8	15	21	9	15	10	13	15	5	14	9	9	19	11	12	11	11	13	13	8	15	12	3
I have never received training	84	81	78	87	88	79	76	83	78	71	79	81	93	80	82	82	74	81	81	83	83	80	83	78	78	85	44
Can't remember	6	7	5	4	5	6	4	8	7	19	8	4	2	6	9	8	7	8	7	7	6	8	5	14	7	3	53
<b>Would you like to receive training on how to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?</b> <i>[This question was only asked to those who have never received training; n=892]</i>																											
I would	39	41	49	28	27	49	49	39	43	55	46	37	26	44	38	51	37	39	38	40	49	37	39	38	57	44	31
I would not	31	32	24	43	46	24	26	36	28	23	27	35	48	31	34	28	37	31	33	31	27	34	34	34	21	29	42
Don't know	31	27	27	29	27	27	25	25	28	23	27	28	26	26	29	20	25	30	29	29	23	29	28	28	21	27	27
<b>Would you like to receive more training on how to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?</b> <i>[This question was only asked to those who have received training; n=135]</i>																											
I would	52	51	54	46	40	61	51	59	46	64	56	43	16	52	49	53	44	56	50	58	47	53	42	60	80	47	100
I would not	30	30	28	35	44	28	25	25	34	30	25	41	44	33	25	37	33	21	29	32	34	29	39	24	6	26	0
Don't know	18	18	18	19	17	11	24	17	20	6	19	16	40	15	26	10	23	23	21	10	18	19	19	16	14	27	0



	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**If you were worried about an individual being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism or terrorism, would you or would you not know how to seek support from the authorities?**

I would	36	33	33	35	34	35	26	37	29	27	34	35	30	36	29	33	36	27	33	36	30	34	32	35	37	35	25
I would not	44	46	50	46	47	46	55	41	51	44	45	48	51	46	46	51	47	46	45	43	52	44	51	35	38	51	14
Don't know	20	21	16	19	19	19	18	21	20	29	21	17	19	18	24	16	18	27	22	21	18	22	17	30	25	13	61

**Have you, or have you not seen any campaigns/posters/literature which highlights where to seek help from?**

I have	13	9	9	6	7	9	10	9	9	8	11	5	5	12	4	10	9	10	7	8	9	9	8	6	11	18	0
I have not	74	77	81	82	82	78	82	75	79	65	73	85	88	75	79	74	74	77	78	81	77	77	81	71	72	70	41
Don't know	13	14	10	12	11	13	8	17	13	27	16	10	7	13	17	17	17	13	15	11	15	14	11	23	17	12	59

**In each of the following situations, how likely or unlikely would you be to tell someone...? If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to child sexual exploitation**

Very likely	48	53	56	54	50	58	52	52	55	44	54	60	51	54	53	53	57	52	56	49	54	53	57	42	56	51	37
Fairly likely	28	26	25	30	31	24	31	25	27	27	26	26	25	27	25	26	23	27	23	31	26	26	26	26	28	29	0
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>37</b>
Fairly unlikely	5	5	6	2	5	4	6	6	3	5	4	4	8	5	4	7	5	5	4	4	5	4	3	7	5	8	4
Very unlikely	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	7
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
Don't know	13	12	10	10	8	12	9	13	11	17	13	8	12	9	16	10	11	11	15	11	11	12	10	19	10	8	48
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	2	3	1	0	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	4	1	2	4

**If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to domestic abuse**

Very likely	34	41	42	40	40	44	35	40	41	36	41	44	38	39	43	38	38	41	43	41	41	40	43	35	40	36	25
Fairly likely	36	33	35	35	34	32	44	33	33	38	32	34	32	36	29	32	34	32	32	35	31	34	32	30	40	38	8
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>33</b>
Fairly unlikely	10	9	9	7	11	7	8	9	8	7	7	9	12	9	8	13	8	8	7	7	11	7	8	10	7	12	8
Very unlikely	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	3
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>
Don't know	14	14	10	13	11	14	11	15	13	11	15	11	13	12	15	13	13	15	14	12	13	14	13	18	12	7	53
Prefer not to say	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	4	6	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	5	1	3	4

**If you were concerned that someone was carrying a knife**

Very likely	33	34	33	41	40	34	29	34	35	16	36	36	39	34	35	29	34	38	38	31	34	35	36	31	38	24	22
Fairly likely	32	32	32	33	36	31	32	33	31	34	28	39	33	33	29	29	35	29	31	35	29	33	32	29	33	38	9
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>30</b>
Fairly unlikely	13	13	16	7	9	14	19	14	12	25	12	12	9	14	12	20	12	13	10	12	16	11	14	12	9	11	20
Very unlikely	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	5	2	6	3	2	3	4	3	5	3	1	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	8	3
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>
Don't know	15	16	14	14	9	16	17	14	18	16	19	11	13	14	18	16	14	17	17	16	16	16	14	21	16	16	44
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	4	1	2	4

**If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation to extremism or terrorism**

Very likely	31	33	31	37	32	34	32	33	32	23	35	37	27	32	34	29	35	27	37	33	33	32	33	29	37	31	26
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	Total	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
		Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Fairly likely	31	31	33	32	35	30	30	32	30	33	28	34	35	32	30	30	33	33	30	30	28	33	31	28	36	35	7
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>33</b>
Fairly unlikely	12	10	13	7	10	9	16	10	11	17	9	10	12	12	8	14	10	11	8	10	13	9	12	8	6	11	20
Very unlikely	4	4	3	4	3	4	2	6	2	6	6	1	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	6	4	4	3	6	6	7	3
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>
Don't know	19	20	18	19	17	22	19	18	22	19	21	16	23	19	22	21	16	24	20	19	21	19	20	25	15	15	41
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	1	3	1	3	2	4	1	2	4
<b>If you were concerned that a person was vulnerable to modern slavery</b>																											
Very likely	32	35	37	34	32	40	37	36	35	29	36	37	34	35	35	34	35	39	38	30	36	35	36	31	38	34	25
Fairly likely	34	34	35	36	39	32	29	32	36	35	31	42	34	34	33	32	35	31	33	40	32	35	36	28	36	33	5
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>30</b>
Fairly unlikely	11	9	10	7	8	8	13	10	7	14	8	7	9	10	6	15	5	5	7	9	12	7	7	13	10	7	11
Very unlikely	3	3	2	4	4	2	1	4	2	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	6	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	9	15
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>
Don't know	17	17	14	17	14	17	18	17	17	15	19	11	18	15	19	13	16	20	18	17	15	18	16	21	15	15	28
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	4	2	3	2	3	3	1	3	2	3	2	4	1	2	16
<b>Which, if any, of the following would you tell if you thought a person might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation to extremism or terrorism? Please tick all that apply.</b>																											
Police	66	61	62	68	69	60	68	65	56	51	58	68	66	62	58	57	60	58	63	64	57	63	63	59	55	52	55
A friend or family member	33	31	35	26	25	36	30	30	33	38	33	28	24	33	29	34	31	24	33	33	35	29	29	28	42	43	3
Local authority	27	26	28	21	23	30	21	27	25	29	24	29	28	28	24	23	25	20	33	26	25	27	25	24	37	19	29
Professional (Teacher or healthcare practitioner etc...)	22	21	27	14	16	28	22	16	26	31	22	19	17	24	18	19	27	16	23	22	20	22	21	19	23	26	21
Employer or colleague	17	16	20	11	12	19	17	15	18	21	19	13	9	18	14	16	17	12	17	20	16	16	16	20	20	10	7
Community worker	15	12	16	7	8	17	14	12	12	15	14	10	10	14	10	13	12	10	13	14	13	12	10	13	20	13	14
Community member	8	10	12	7	8	12	13	11	9	10	10	10	8	11	9	11	8	8	11	11	11	10	8	12	20	7	0
Faith leader	10	9	11	7	7	8	15	9	8	11	8	9	9	9	7	8	7	7	10	11	10	8	6	7	21	9	8
Someone else [see sheet 1]	1	2	3	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	12	14	12	15	18	13	8	13	16	14	15	14	12	14	16	13	15	20	14	10	13	15	14	17	11	15	14
I wouldn't tell anyone	2	2	2	1	1	1	5	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	1	3	1	1	4	1	2	3	0	1	0
Prefer not to say	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	5	2	1	5	2	4	4	4	2	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	31

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b> 1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b> 1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

In the previous question, you said you wouldn't tell anyone if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which two or three, if any, of the following are reasons for that? Please tick up to three

[This question was only asked to those who said they wouldn't tell anyone; n=18]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	14	27	34	0	0	56	37	35	19	0	44	31	0	37	17	21	0	12	59	55	32	20	26	35	0	0	0
Because I don't believe action would be taken	16	27	43	39	30	44	48	24	30	0	39	21	21	33	22	37	0	15	22	45	33	20	40	0	0	0	0
Because I don't know who the best person to tell is	12	22	51	0	0	0	63	7	38	0	45	0	0	32	14	37	0	12	22	0	33	8	27	14	0	0	0
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	13	4	0	21	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	21	0	8	0	0	15	0	0	0	10	6	0	0	0	0
Because I don't want to get involved in other people's affairs	13	54	58	61	70	100	21	84	24	0	61	48	79	43	64	17	100	85	56	100	27	90	64	20	0	100	0
Because I would fear negative repercussions on me or my community	10	17	15	0	0	56	0	35	0	0	11	0	61	0	34	0	0	43	34	0	9	28	17	20	0	0	0
Because I would fear negative repercussions on the person I was worried about	22	37	32	43	70	0	69	34	40	0	34	48	61	35	40	28	0	73	0	55	20	61	54	0	0	0	0
Because it would be too much effort	6	8	13	18	0	0	0	17	0	0	10	0	18	17	0	8	100	0	0	0	6	11	5	0	0	100	0
Another reason	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	23	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	20	0	5	0	0	12	0	0	0
Prefer not to say	24	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	77	0	0	0	0	21	25	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	39	0	0	0

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking specifically about the police's role in protecting vulnerable people from all forms of harm... You said you wouldn't tell the police if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which of the following, if any, are the main reasons for that? Please tick up to three.

[This question was only asked to those who didn't select police when asked who they'd tell if they thought a person might be vulnerable; n=411]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	19	18	15	16	11	14	21	18	18	13	17	19	23	16	21	16	11	19	22	17	21	16	17	12	31	18	0
Because I didn't think that the police were involved in non-criminal activity	11	17	19	19	20	12	27	12	20	7	17	16	25	20	13	15	16	12	22	18	17	16	22	10	14	10	0
Because I don't believe action would be taken	21	24	26	22	21	25	34	23	25	21	23	20	35	26	21	25	30	20	19	31	24	24	25	18	20	32	31
Because I don't know how to contact them	11	8	10	8	16	7	11	4	11	3	9	4	13	11	4	9	7	7	8	9	7	9	10	8	4	4	0
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	6	8	9	11	8	9	12	7	10	13	11	3	2	12	4	15	9	8	2	11	10	8	8	8	15	7	0
Because I don't trust the police	15	16	20	13	8	21	18	18	14	19	18	12	7	17	14	12	26	9	13	24	15	16	9	13	27	40	19
Because I had a previous bad experience with the police	6	4	4	5	0	6	10	6	2	5	4	5	4	3	5	4	0	5	3	7	6	3	3	2	6	8	9
Because I would fear negative repercussions on me or my community	11	14	19	14	14	20	14	14	14	10	12	20	21	9	20	5	15	17	17	18	13	15	11	20	26	8	0
Because I would fear negative repercussions on the person I was worried about	26	30	38	14	20	36	39	28	31	37	27	36	27	31	29	32	26	28	27	36	29	30	31	29	35	22	9
Another reason [see sheet 2]	8	8	10	8	8	9	5	7	8	3	9	8	7	8	6	8	10	4	8	8	8	7	9	9	0	11	0
Don't know	24	21	16	24	19	22	8	28	16	25	23	20	8	20	23	21	16	24	25	15	20	22	21	32	14	14	0
Prefer not to say	8	6	4	6	11	2	0	5	8	12	6	4	7	3	10	10	10	6	3	4	8	5	4	9	3	9	69

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking specifically about local authority's role in protecting vulnerable people from all forms of harm... You said you wouldn't tell the local authority if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which of the following, if any, are the main reasons for that? Please tick up to three.

[This question was only asked to those who didn't select local authority when asked who they'd tell if they thought a person might be vulnerable; n=794]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	14	16	13	20	17	15	15	18	14	14	22	18	16	17	15	14	19	17	15	15	17	14	16	32	18	10
Because I didn't think that the local authority was involved in countering extremism and terrorism	38	34	35	41	39	34	43	30	38	30	30	42	36	31	32	30	36	39	30	34	34	39	18	39	32	17
Because I don't believe action would be taken	34	33	32	38	37	30	35	33	33	26	32	33	35	30	35	31	34	35	29	36	32	35	30	32	34	9
Because I don't know how to contact them	24	23	26	18	22	24	28	23	24	30	26	17	27	18	25	19	22	23	26	25	22	24	18	26	28	5
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	3	4	4	4	3	4	8	3	4	2	4	3	3	5	7	6	4	2	2	4	4	4	3	7	2	0
Because I don't trust the local authority	16	13	11	18	17	11	12	15	11	13	11	18	12	14	11	16	13	11	15	12	13	12	9	15	19	22
Because I had a previous bad experience with the local authority	4	3	3	5	2	5	5	5	2	2	4	2	4	2	5	2	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	8	4	6
Another reason [see sheet 3]	6	8	10	6	7	9	8	7	8	6	8	6	7	8	9	13	4	5	10	7	8	8	8	7	10	4
Don't know	17	19	16	16	14	17	14	21	17	24	21	17	17	21	19	14	20	19	22	18	19	18	30	13	12	24
Prefer not to say	4	4	4	2	3	4	0	4	4	10	4	2	4	7	5	7	2	3	4	5	4	2	9	4	2	35

How likely or unlikely is it that you would contact the police if...?

You witnessed a violent robbery

Very likely	67	67	73	66	69	72	74	66	69	56	69	68	67	70	63	69	71	63	67	65	68	67	71	59	61	64	56
Fairly likely	18	18	16	20	18	16	18	17	18	18	16	20	18	18	17	18	18	14	17	21	18	17	16	19	22	18	8
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>64</b>
Fairly unlikely	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	5	2	6	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	2	9	1	0
Very unlikely	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	0	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	5	1	4	12
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>
Don't know	8	7	5	9	6	7	7	9	6	11	7	5	9	6	9	5	13	9	5	6	8	7	11	4	9	8	
Prefer not to say	2	2	3	1	2	2	0	2	3	5	2	2	2	1	4	4	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	4	2	3	16

You witnessed a hate crime (any crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

Very likely	40	38	41	37	37	41	36	36	39	27	39	42	36	38	37	35	42	38	39	36	36	39	40	28	37	43	33
Fairly likely	30	30	33	27	29	32	35	29	31	36	28	27	34	30	29	29	34	23	31	31	30	30	30	29	30	28	21
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>54</b>
Fairly unlikely	11	11	10	13	14	10	11	12	10	11	11	11	12	12	9	13	9	10	10	13	11	11	10	12	15	7	19
Very unlikely	4	5	3	7	6	2	4	7	4	6	6	4	2	5	6	6	3	6	6	5	6	5	4	7	8	7	0
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>
Don't know	13	14	10	16	12	12	13	14	13	15	13	14	14	13	15	13	10	20	13	13	13	14	14	19	7	12	11
Prefer not to say	3	3	3	1	3	3	0	2	3	5	2	2	3	1	5	4	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	5	2	3	16

You witnessed someone promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism (please note that this does not include someone carrying out a terrorist act)

	EU Ref Vote	Vote in 2019					Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Very likely	36	32	29	38	38	31	27	34	29	21	33	37	29	30	34	28	41	28	32	31	29	33	33	32	21	36	
Fairly likely	27	27	29	26	25	28	31	27	27	25	28	32	29	29	24	23	25	27	29	29	27	28	22	28	28	32	
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>67</b>
Fairly unlikely	16	16	20	10	14	19	15	16	17	24	16	12	17	18	14	22	15	15	14	17	17	16	16	15	20	4	
Very unlikely	4	5	3	7	5	4	4	6	4	5	6	4	2	5	4	6	3	5	5	6	6	4	4	5	6	10	0
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4</b>
Don't know	13	18	16	18	16	16	23	15	20	18	18	17	17	17	20	18	14	23	18	16	17	18	18	20	12	20	22
Prefer not to say	3	2	3	1	3	2	0	2	3	5	2	2	3	1	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	4	1	7	
<b>How likely or unlikely is it that you would personally challenge someone who...?</b>																											
<b>Made a racist comment</b>																											
Very likely	16	18	14	11	22	13	15	18	25	16	14	12	17	15	15	23	13	14	17	16	16	15	13	25	20	4	
Fairly likely	30	33	23	21	31	30	30	29	31	31	32	21	31	28	30	26	31	32	29	32	28	30	30	33	25	11	
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>15</b>	
Fairly unlikely	19	20	22	24	19	20	22	17	16	18	19	28	21	16	21	17	19	19	20	21	18	21	15	19	20	15	
Very unlikely	17	15	22	26	13	16	15	20	6	18	18	23	16	19	17	15	17	19	18	16	18	17	21	11	23	19	
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	
Don't know	14	11	17	14	13	19	16	13	14	15	15	12	13	16	14	16	15	13	16	12	16	15	18	11	11	16	
Prefer not to say	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	9	2	3	4	1	5	3	4	5	3	1	3	3	3	4	1	1	35	
<b>Committed a hate crime</b>																											
Very likely	12	13	10	9	14	11	13	12	21	12	10	9	13	12	12	14	10	13	13	12	13	11	11	13	21	18	
Fairly likely	25	29	20	17	30	22	30	21	26	27	25	21	27	24	23	26	27	28	22	26	25	25	22	36	23	4	
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	
Fairly unlikely	21	21	23	26	21	24	21	21	21	19	19	31	23	19	22	21	23	19	21	22	20	22	20	15	21	29	
Very unlikely	20	19	23	26	17	20	14	26	9	21	22	21	19	20	22	18	17	19	22	21	19	20	19	16	24	9	
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	
Don't know	18	15	22	17	17	22	21	16	15	20	21	13	17	20	18	18	19	17	21	16	20	19	24	17	10	16	
Prefer not to say	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	4	8	2	2	5	2	5	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	1	24	
<b>Promoted, supported or glorified terrorism (please note that this does not include someone carrying out a terrorist act)</b>																											
Very likely	11	10	12	12	12	7	13	10	16	12	9	9	11	11	9	16	11	12	9	11	12	10	11	17	17	4	
Fairly likely	21	24	21	16	25	23	26	16	24	20	24	18	23	18	23	18	15	23	23	24	19	19	23	24	29	8	
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>13</b>	
Fairly unlikely	23	26	21	22	24	28	21	26	26	22	19	32	24	22	25	25	30	21	19	24	23	26	16	26	19	26	
Very unlikely	21	20	25	29	18	21	17	26	12	22	23	23	21	22	22	18	23	20	23	21	22	23	21	17	18	5	
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	
Don't know	20	17	20	18	19	20	21	19	16	22	22	15	18	23	18	21	19	19	25	17	22	20	26	15	15	33	
Prefer not to say	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	7	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	1	4	2	2	4	1	2	24	

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**What do you think might make people more confident in standing up and challenging racism, extremism, hate and terrorism? Please pick up to three.**

If there were more people in society openly challenging these things	49	<b>54</b>	62	44	46	62	60	53	54	59	52	58	48	59	46	52	53	52	55	53	54	53	52	50	66	61	20
If they had better awareness of the issues	36	<b>27</b>	31	20	16	32	29	28	27	31	28	27	22	27	27	28	32	19	29	28	29	26	24	28	48	26	0
If they had better awareness of the effects of these things on victims	26	<b>23</b>	24	20	17	27	26	25	22	29	21	27	21	22	25	22	22	16	27	27	26	22	21	24	34	25	4
If they had access to fact-based counter narratives to extremist arguments	24	<b>26</b>	36	17	17	34	37	27	26	31	27	28	19	31	21	31	27	25	26	23	30	25	27	22	35	28	4
If there were campaigns countering extremism which they could sign up to	17	<b>14</b>	16	11	14	14	14	15	13	15	13	15	14	15	13	14	14	17	9	19	12	15	12	15	20	13	3
Other [see sheet 4]	9	<b>7</b>	9	6	9	6	8	7	8	7	8	7	5	9	5	9	7	7	7	6	8	7	8	6	3	8	12
Nothing is likely to make them more confident	4	<b>11</b>	6	21	17	9	7	8	13	3	10	8	21	9	12	9	11	14	12	7	10	11	13	9	2	9	11
Don't know	19	<b>16</b>	12	20	19	12	17	18	14	14	15	17	18	13	20	15	12	18	17	16	15	16	17	16	11	11	20
Prefer not to say	2	<b>3</b>	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	6	3	1	2	2	4	4	6	2	1	2	3	3	2	5	2	0	46

**Do you think you would or would not know how to get extremist material taken down from the following?**

<b>Social media sites</b>																												
I would	42	<b>42</b>	48	34	34	47	43	40	43	58	51	27	18	46	35	46	48	37	39	41	44	40	38	46	46	50	20	
I would not	41	<b>41</b>	40	52	52	36	44	40	41	16	31	58	69	39	44	37	36	49	42	39	39	42	48	25	33	37	33	
Don't know	18	<b>18</b>	13	15	14	17	13	19	16	26	18	15	13	15	21	17	16	14	19	20	17	18	14	29	21	13	46	
<b>Internet search engines like google</b>																												
I would	19	<b>19</b>	20	18	17	20	13	24	14	13	24	13	12	20	18	22	18	13	19	21	20	18	16	28	24	16	11	
I would not	62	<b>62</b>	65	66	68	64	71	55	70	59	56	71	76	63	61	61	65	70	60	59	61	63	70	41	53	71	43	
Don't know	19	<b>19</b>	15	15	15	16	17	21	16	28	20	16	12	17	21	17	17	17	21	20	19	19	15	31	23	13	46	

**What would you do, if anything, if you encountered the following? Please tick all that apply.**

<b>Hateful or intolerant content online</b>																												
Tell a friend	12	<b>10</b>	11	6	7	12	12	8	11	18	9	8	6	12	7	12	10	12	8	8	11	9	8	12	12	12	3	
Contact the police	24	<b>20</b>	18	24	25	19	16	24	16	17	20	22	22	19	22	15	23	18	21	26	17	22	20	21	26	17	2	
Contact the local authority	6	<b>6</b>	6	4	5	6	7	8	3	9	6	5	3	6	6	2	6	6	7	8	4	7	4	6	14	7	15	
Contact a third-party reporting centre	11	<b>9</b>	11	7	7	9	12	10	8	9	10	8	7	10	8	9	9	11	8	9	9	9	8	7	15	10	3	
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook; Twitter etc...)	42	<b>45</b>	54	38	37	54	56	40	50	50	47	48	31	49	39	53	47	39	44	43	50	43	47	42	44	46	16	
Respond online challenging the statement	9	<b>9</b>	10	6	7	10	5	8	9	10	8	11	7	10	7	8	9	8	10	7	10	8	9	3	15	6	3	
Other	2	<b>1</b>	1	2	3	1	0	1	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	0	1	4	0	
Nothing	10	<b>12</b>	10	14	15	7	13	15	8	6	13	11	15	12	11	9	11	11	15	11	11	12	13	10	9	13	7	
Prefer not to say	2	<b>2</b>	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	4	1	1	0	
Don't know	18	<b>18</b>	15	20	19	17	15	16	19	20	17	15	20	15	22	18	16	20	18	16	18	17	17	22	14	15	56	

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Materials promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism online</b>																											
Tell a friend	12	10	11	6	8	11	7	10	9	17	10	9	4	11	8	11	10	11	9	8	12	9	8	10	17	10	0
Contact the police	38	33	32	39	43	33	28	35	31	26	32	36	39	33	33	29	34	35	34	35	32	34	35	28	35	31	13
Contact the local authority	9	7	8	6	6	7	9	8	6	8	7	6	6	7	6	5	7	7	8	8	5	8	5	10	7	10	12
Contact a third-party reporting centre	11	10	12	7	7	11	13	11	9	11	11	9	8	11	9	10	13	8	9	12	10	10	9	7	17	10	7
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook: Twitter etc...)	40	42	50	36	33	51	53	37	47	51	44	46	23	47	36	49	48	37	41	37	47	40	44	37	45	41	11
Respond online challenging the statement	6	5	6	5	6	6	3	6	5	4	6	6	4	5	5	6	7	4	5	4	6	5	4	5	9	10	0
Other	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	5	0
Nothing	7	8	6	10	9	5	12	10	6	5	8	8	11	8	9	7	5	9	10	9	7	9	10	6	3	10	3
Prefer not to say	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	0
Don't know	18	18	16	19	19	18	13	17	20	19	18	17	22	16	22	19	16	19	20	15	19	18	17	22	18	13	64
<b>Materials promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism on an encrypted messaging platform (e.g. Whatsapp)</b>																											
Tell a friend	11	13	6	7	14	9	10	12	17	13	7	5	12	9	13	11	11	10	10	13	10	9	12	17	16	16	0
Contact the police	34	34	39	41	33	34	38	31	29	35	34	36	34	35	30	40	35	34	35	34	35	36	26	40	32	29	
Contact the local authority	7	8	5	6	6	9	8	6	10	7	7	4	7	6	6	6	4	8	10	7	7	5	6	14	11	4	
Contact a third-party reporting centre	7	9	6	7	7	13	8	7	4	8	6	10	9	5	9	12	7	6	5	9	7	7	4	10	12	3	
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook: Twitter etc...)	32	38	27	25	40	36	32	33	39	32	38	21	33	31	38	36	23	34	29	37	30	33	32	34	29	12	
Respond online challenging the statement	6	8	5	5	8	7	6	6	7	6	7	4	9	2	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	7	8	7	0	
Other	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	5	0	
Nothing	9	7	11	9	6	12	11	7	5	10	6	11	9	8	5	7	7	13	9	7	10	9	8	3	15	3	
Prefer not to say	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	
Don't know	23	20	25	26	21	20	19	26	22	21	25	26	21	25	25	19	28	22	19	24	22	23	26	20	14	56	
<b>Thinking about social media companies challenging hateful and intolerant content on their sites... Which of the following comes closest to your view?</b>																											
Social media companies should be doing more	74	82	77	73	81	84	71	78	60	72	82	81	76	72	73	80	75	74	70	75	74	79	60	76	75	30	
Social media companies are doing all they reasonably can	9	6	10	12	6	5	14	5	16	10	6	6	9	10	12	7	7	8	14	10	9	6	16	12	14	19	
Don't know	16	12	14	14	13	11	16	17	24	17	12	13	15	18	15	13	17	18	16	16	17	15	24	12	11	52	
<b>Do you think you would or would not download an app to anonymously report potential terrorist content you see online or in encrypted apps (e.g. WhatsApp)?</b>																											
Definitely would	15	15	14	13	19	16	15	14	16	16	13	11	15	14	16	12	16	14	16	16	14	13	14	23	16	10	
Probably would	25	27	24	24	26	29	26	24	23	26	29	17	28	22	21	28	27	26	24	22	27	26	24	23	28	5	
<b>TOTAL WOULD</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	
Not sure	30	29	31	31	30	27	29	32	29	33	29	24	30	31	32	28	29	33	29	33	29	29	37	32	24	38	
Probably would not	14	15	12	15	13	15	12	16	18	14	12	11	15	12	19	11	15	11	14	16	13	15	13	10	13	4	
Definitely would not	10	8	12	10	9	7	11	9	9	8	8	17	9	11	9	15	8	9	10	8	10	9	8	8	20	7	
<b>TOTAL WOULD NOT</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	
Not applicable - I don't have a smartphone	6	6	7	7	4	7	7	6	5	2	8	19	3	11	4	6	6	8	7	5	7	8	5	3	0	35	



	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1093</b>	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Do you think mobile phones and computers should or should not come with a pre-installed app to anonymously report potential terrorist content you see online?</b>																											
Should	<b>38</b>	36	45	50	35	41	36	40	29	36	45	43	37	41	31	46	36	40	40	36	40	38	37	41	42	15	
Should not	<b>30</b>	34	29	25	36	30	36	25	33	31	30	27	32	28	32	26	29	28	38	31	30	31	28	32	30	17	
Don't know	<b>31</b>	30	27	25	29	29	28	35	38	32	26	30	31	32	37	28	35	32	22	34	30	31	35	27	27	68	
<b>Which, if any, of the following do you think should be responsible for preventing the spread of extremism, hate and terrorism in London? Please tick all that apply.</b>																											
Business	21	<b>21</b>	26	19	17	28	20	17	24	19	23	18	17	23	18	21	21	20	20	21	22	20	20	19	26	22	3
Charities	22	<b>22</b>	28	16	17	27	28	19	24	31	22	19	16	23	19	20	20	25	23	19	22	21	22	16	32	18	8
Communities	50	<b>48</b>	57	45	47	53	55	44	53	40	49	54	46	51	46	52	47	49	47	47	52	47	49	41	54	56	29
Community groups	47	<b>45</b>	54	43	45	49	55	43	47	38	43	50	51	47	42	48	49	49	43	38	48	43	47	38	51	40	22
Faith groups	54	<b>51</b>	58	53	54	53	58	48	54	39	49	58	61	52	50	53	55	50	52	46	55	50	54	42	57	48	25
Local Government	55	<b>55</b>	63	52	47	63	68	51	59	51	53	61	59	57	53	55	57	54	58	52	59	54	60	43	55	57	19
Mayor of London	54	<b>47</b>	52	48	52	49	53	43	51	45	45	49	50	49	44	46	47	47	49	45	49	46	50	38	49	46	19
National Government	62	<b>61</b>	70	58	56	72	67	60	62	61	60	61	68	66	55	62	60	60	65	57	63	60	63	57	63	64	25
Police	68	<b>63</b>	67	65	65	67	68	60	66	57	61	67	70	66	59	62	61	61	66	64	64	62	65	55	66	66	29
Public	41	<b>41</b>	50	37	36	47	46	41	41	36	42	44	36	42	39	43	40	43	42	35	44	39	41	38	47	43	18
Schools and universities [see sheet 5]	51	<b>52</b>	59	46	50	55	62	48	55	48	50	54	58	52	52	52	54	51	52	50	53	51	54	42	59	55	17
Other	2	<b>2</b>	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	2	4	1	0
None of these	2	<b>2</b>	0	2	1	0	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	0	3	15
Don't know	9	<b>13</b>	9	13	13	10	8	12	14	18	15	9	6	12	14	13	11	15	13	13	11	13	11	20	6	12	41